### **GEOLOGICAL SURVEY CIRCULAR 788-C**



Earthquakes in the United States, July-September 1977



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By C. W. Stover, R. B. Simon, and W. J. Person

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### United States Department of the Interior

CECIL D. ANDRUS, Secretary



## **Geological Survey**

H. William Menard, Director

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#### INTRODUCTION

earthquake information in this publication supplements that published in the NEIS (National Earthquake Information Service) publications, PDE ("Preliminary Determination of Epicenters") and "Preliminary Determination of Epicenters, Monthly Listing," to the extent of providing detailed felt and intensity data, as well as isoseismal maps for U.S. earthquakes. The purpose is to provide a complete listing of macroseismic effects of earthquakes, which can be used in risk studies, nuclear power plant site evaluations, seismicity studies, and answering inquiries by the public.

This publication contains two major sections. first (table 1) is a tabular listing of earthquakes in chronological order by consisting of the following basic information: date, origin time, hypocenter, magnitude, maximum intensity, and computational source of the hypocenter. The second section consists of two maps and table 2, which lists detailed intensity information. The list of earthquakes in table l was compiled from those located in the United States or off the coasts that were published in the PDE; from hypocenters in California above magnitude 3.0, supplied by California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, the University of California, Berkeley, and other offices of the Geological Survey; from hypocenters in supplied by the Hawaiian Observatory; and from any others that were felt or that caused damage, regardless of magnitude or availability of a hypocenter. suspected explosions are also listed.

The intensities and macroseismic data were compiled frominformation obtained through nuestionnaires, from newspaper articles, and with the cooperation of other Government agencies, State institutions, local organizations, individuals. (See "Acknowledgments" for a list of collaborators.) Figure 1 is the questionnaire in current use by the NEIS. Other versions of this questionnaire are used by State agencies, engineering firms, and other Government agencies to collect intensity data. Anyone wishing to submit felt or damage information on earthquakes for inclusion in future reports should send it

to the National Earthquake Information Service, Stop 967, Box 25046, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225. Copies of the current "Earthquake Report" questionnaire can be obtained at this address.

The primary method used by the NEIS to information collect macroseismic "Earthquake questionnaire canvass using the Report" forms, which are mailed to postmasters in the area affected by the earthquake. postmasters complete the forms and return them to the NEIS, where they are evaluated and intensity value is assigned. The intensity observations are mapped and contoured Isoseismal contours present a isoseismals. generalization of intensity data and extrapolation of these data to regions from which there are no observations; thev do necessarily account for every individual observation.

The data in table 2 will be included in the "Earthquake Description" section of "United States Earthquakes," an annual publication, to which later data from other sources may be added for the purpose of updating and completeness. "United States Earthquakes" is published jointly by the U.S. Geological Survey, Department of the Interior, and the Environmental Data Service, NOAA, Department of Commerce.

#### DISCUSSION OF TABLES

The parameters for the earthquakes in table 1 table 2 include the date, origin time, hypocenter (epicenter and focal depth), magnitude, intensity, and hypocenter source. The origin time and date are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC) and local standard time based on the time-zone maps in figures 2 and epicenters, which were taken from those published in the PDE, or from other sources as noted, are listed here to two decimals. The accuracy of the epicenters is that claimed by the institution supplying the hypocenter and is not necessarily the accuracy indicated by the number of decimals listed. The epicenters located by the NEIS have a varying degree of accuracy, usually two-tenths of a degree or less, depending on their continental or oceanic location. The oceanic hypocenters are

#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

#### Form Approved OMB No. 42-R1700 EARTHQUAKE REPORT

Please answer this questionnaire ca	arefully a	nd return as	s soor	n as pos	sible.		
1. Was an earthquake felt by anyor				•		,	
☐ Not felt: Please refold ar							
☐ Felt: Date				DAM	□ Star	ndard time	
C reit. Date	_ ' ''''			PM		light time	
Name of seven filling and form					C 24,	ngire time	
Name of person filling out form							
Address							
City		County					
State		Zip cod					
If you felt the earthquake, comp							ake
but you did not, skip the perso	nal repor	t and comp	lete ti	ne com	nunity r	eport.	
	PERSO	ONAL REP	ORT				
2a. Did you personally feel the ear	thquake?	l□ Yes		] No			
b. Were you awakened by the ear	thquake?	2□ Yes		] No			
c. Were you frightened by the ear	thquake?	3 ☐ Yes		] No			
d. Were you at 4 Home	• 5 □	) Work	6□ (	Other?			
e. Town and zip code of your loc	ation at t	ime of eart	hauak	се			
f. Check your activity when the e				۵.		10.0	7 04
7 Walking		☐ Sleeping	,		ying dow	/n 10(	] Standing
11 Driving (car in motio		Sitting		13 🗆 O			
g. Were you		☐ Inside (	or	15[] O	utside?		
h. If inside, on what floor were yo							
Continue on to next section whi	ch should	include pe	rsona	il as wel	l as repo	rted observ	vations.
	сомм	UNITY RE	PORT	т			
Check one box for each question	n that is a	pplicable.					
3a. The earthquake was felt by	No one	17 🗍 Fev	v 18	8 🛮 Seve	eral 19	☐ Many	20 ☐ AII?
b. This earthquake awakened	No one	21 🗌 Few	v 2	<sup>2</sup> ☐ Seve	eral 23	☐ Many	24 ☐ AII?
c. This earthquake frightened	] No one	25 🗌 Few	v 26	6□ Seve	eral 27	☐ Many	28 ☐ AII?
A What autdoor abusing offers				-:43			
4. What outdoor physical effects we Parapets or cornices fallen		-					
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	29 🗀			No		22 🗆 🔾	
Trees and bushes shaken		Slightly		Moder		32 ☐ Stror	•
Standing vehicles rocked		Slightly		Moder		35 ☐ Stror	
Moving vehicles rocked		Slightly		Moder		38 ☐ Stror	• ,
Ground cracks	39 🗀		40 🗀	Steep	slopes	41□ Dry	
l delide-	42 🗆	ground	42 🗆	1		gro	und
Landslides		Small		Large			
Underground pipes	_	Broken	43[]	Out of	service		
Water splashed onto sides of	46 🗀	V		NI-			
lakes, ponds, swimming pools	40 (_)	Tes	U	No			
Elevated water tanks	47 🗆	Cracked	48 □	Twiste	d	49 ☐ Falle	n
	-					(thro	wn down)
Air coolers	50 🗀	Displaced	51 🗀	Rotate	ed	52 🗆 Falle	n
Railroad tracks bent	53 🗆	Slightly	54 🗀	Greati	y		
Stone or brick fences	55 🗀	Cracked	56 🖂	Fallen		57 Dest	royed
Tombstones		Displaced		Cracke	d	60 ☐ Rota	
		Fallen					
Chimneys		Cracked	63 🗀	Twiste	d	64 ☐ Felle	n
•		Broken at r				66 ☐ Brick	s fallen
Highways or streets		cked slightly			ge cracks		splaced
Sidewalks		cked slightly	•		ge cracks		splaced

Continued on the reverse side

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes.  $\underline{A}$ , front side.

5. What indoor physical effects were noted Windows, doors, dishes rattled Buildings creaked Building trembled (shook) Hanging pictures Water in small containers Windows 81 Few	73 ☐ Yes ☐ No 74 ☐ Yes ☐ No 75 ☐ Yes ☐ No 76 ☐ Swung 77 ☐ Out o	ly disturbed
6a. Did hanging objects, doors swing?	No 84 ☐ Slightly	85 Moderately
b. Can you estimate direction?	86  Violently No 87 North/South 89 Other	88 🗌 East/West
7a. Were small objects (dishes, knick-knac 91 \( \text{Overturned} \)	ks, pictures) 🔲 Unmoved 92 🗆 Fallen, not brokei	90 ☐ Shifted n 93 ☐ Broken?
b. Was light furniture Unmoved	94 Shifted	03.57.5
95 ☐ Overturned c. Were heavy furniture or appliances	% ☐ Fallen, not broke ☐ Unmoved	n 97 ☐ Broken? 98 ☐ Overturned
c. vecto meavy furniture of appliances	99 ☐ Shifted	100 🗍 Broken?
8. Indicate effects of the following types to Plaster 101 Cracked Dry wall 103 Cracked Ceiling tiles 105 Crecked	to interior walls if any: 102	
9a. Check below any damage to buildings Foundation 107 □ Cracked Interior walls 109 □ Split 110 Exterior walls 112 □ Hairline or 115 □ Partial col Building 117 □ Moved on	108 □ Destroyed □ Fallen 111 □ Separated racks 113 □ Large crac lapse 116 □ Tote	from ceiling or floor ks II4 🗌 Bulged outward
b. What type of construction was the bui 119 Wood 120 Stone 123 Brick 124 Cinderbloc	121 D Brick veneer	122 Other
c. What was the type of ground under the 126 Don't know 127 Sanctification 130 Hard rock 131 Clay  d. Was the ground: 133 Leve	dy soil 128 🗌 Marshy y soil 132 🗎 Sandstone,	129 Fill limestone, shale
e. Check the approximate age of the buil	lding:	t after 1965
What percentage of buildings were da     Within 2 city blocks of your locati     b. In area covered by your zip code	-	139
11a. Were springs or well water disturbed?	l45 ☐ Level changed	146  Flow disturbed Don't know
b. Were rivers or lakes changed?	148 🗌 Yes 📋 No	Don't know
_		Moderate 151  Loud East 155  West 157  Long (30-60 secs)
		Or are you in a 164 ☐ Rural area?
This community report is associate	ed with what town or zip co	ode?

Thank you for your time and information. Refold this card and tape for return mail.

FIGURE 1.—Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes.  $\underline{B}$ , reverse side.

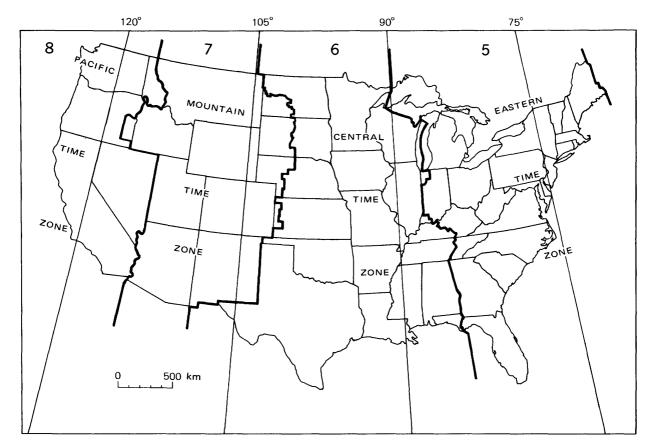


FIGURE 2.--Standard time zones of the conterminous United States. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

less accurate than those on the continent, even though both are listed to two decimals. Depths are listed to the nearest whole kilometer.

Figures 4-6 are maps summarizing the earthquake activity for the conterminous United States, Alaska, and Hawaii for the period July-September 1977. The magnitudes plotted in these figures are based on ML or mbLg; if neither was computed, then on MS; and finally on mb, when it was the only magnitude computed.

The magnitude values listed in tables 1 and 2 were furnished by cooperating institutions or determined by the NEIS. The computational sources are labeled according to the assigned letter codes shown in headnotes to tables 1 and 2; the letter follows the value listed under the column heading "Magnitude." In table 1 the absence of a letter code indicates that the NEIS is the source. In table 2 the magnitude source is the same as the location source unless indicated otherwise, by an alphabetic character to the right of the magnitude value. The magnitude values calculated by the NEIS are based on the following formulas:

$$MS = log(A/T) + 1.66 log D + 3.3,$$

as adopted by the International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior (IASPEI; Bath, 1966, p. 153), where A is the maximum horizontal surface-wave ground amplitude, in micrometers; T is the period, in seconds, and  $18 \le T \le 22$ ; and D is the distance, in geocentric degrees (station to epicenter), and  $20^{\circ} \le D \le 160^{\circ}$ . No depth correction is made for depths less than 50 km.

$$mb=log(A/T)+Q(D,h),$$
 (2)

as defined by Gutenberg and Richter (1956), except that T, the period in seconds, is restricted to  $0.1 \le T \le 3.0$ , and A, the ground amplitude in micrometers, is not necessarily the maximum of the P-wave group. Q is a function of distance D and depth h, where  $D \ge 5^{\circ}$ .

$$ML = \log A - \log A_o, \tag{3}$$

as defined by Richter (1958, p. 340), where A is the maximum trace amplitude in millimeters, written by a Wood-Anderson torsion seismometer, and log Ao is a standard value as a function of distance, where the distance is  $\leq 600$  km. ML values are also calculated from other seismometers

(1)

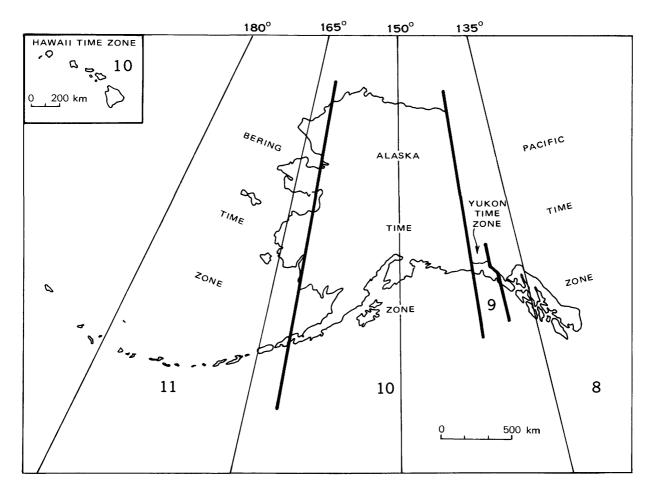


FIGURE 3.--Standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

by conversion of recorded ground motion to the expected response of the torsion seismometer.

mbLg=
$$3.75+0.90(logD)+log(A/T)$$
  
 $0.5^{\circ},$ 

mbLg=3.30+1.66(logD)+log(A/T)  
$$4^{\circ}$$

as proposed by Nuttli (1973), where A/T is expressed in micrometers per second, calculated from the vertical-component 1-second Lg waves, and D is the distance in geocentric degrees.

All of the intensity values (indicated by Roman numerals) listed in this summary were derived, using the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931 (Wood and Neumann, 1931) shown below, from the evaluation of "Earthquake Report" forms; from field reports by U.S. Geological Survey personnel, engineering firms, or universities; and from detailed macroseismic data communicated to the NEIS by people in the area affected by the earthquake. All earthquake

the reports received which contain minimal information are assigned an Intensity II. These reports are filed in the offices of the NEIS or in (4) government archives and are available for detailed study.

# MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE OF 1931

Adapted from Sieberg's Mercalli-Cancani scale, modified and condensed.

I. Not felt - or, except rarely under especially favorable circumstances. Under certain conditions, at and outside the boundary of the area in which a great shock is felt: sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway--doors may swing, very slowly.

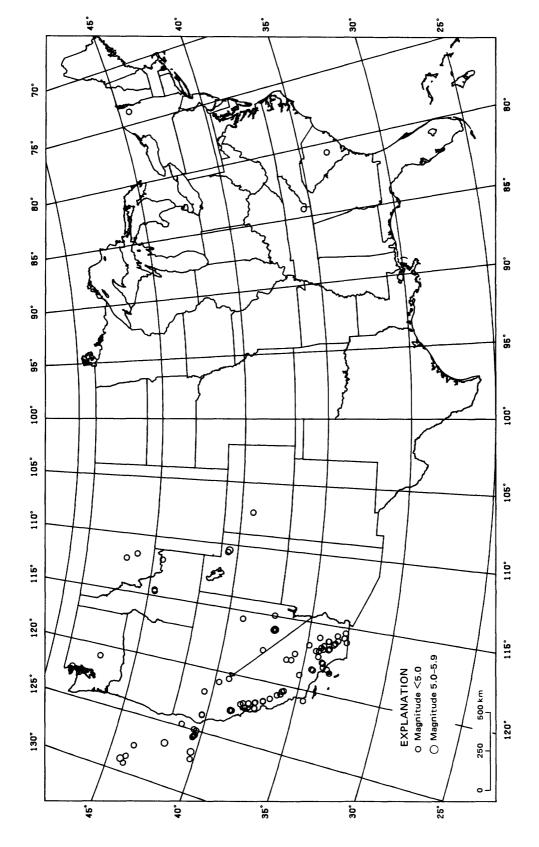


FIGURE 4.--Earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for July-September 1977, plotted from table 1.

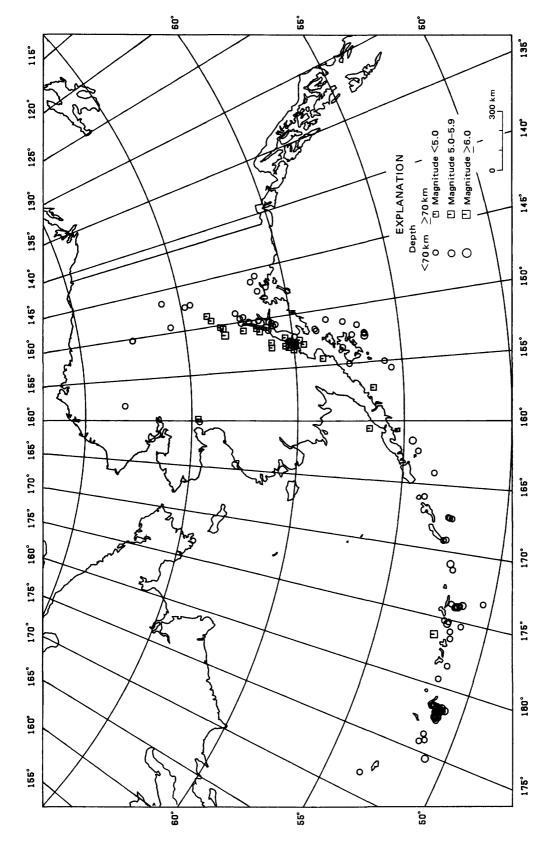


FIGURE 5.--Earthquake epicenters in Alaska for July-September 1977, plotted from table 1.

- II. Felt indoors by few, especially on upper floors, or by sensitive, or nervous persons. Also, as in grade I, but often more noticeably: sometimes hanging objects may swing, especially when delicately suspended; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway, doors may swing, very slowly; sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced.
- III. Felt indoors by several, motion usually rapid vibration. Sometimes not recognized to be an earthquake at first. Duration estimated in some cases. Vibration like that due to passing of light, or lightly loaded trucks, or heavy trucks some distance away. Hanging objects may swing slightly. Movements may be appreciable on upper levels of tall structures. Rocked standing motor cars slightly.
- IV. Felt indoors by many, outdoors by few. Awakened few, especially light sleepers. Frightened no one, unless apprehensive from previous experience. Vibration like that due to passing of heavy or heavily loaded trucks. Sensation like heavy body striking building or falling of heavy objects inside. Rattling of dishes, windows, doors; glassware and crockery clink and clash. Creaking of walls, frame, especially in the upper range of this grade. Hanging objects swung, in numerous instances. Disturbed liquids in open vessels slightly. Rocked standing motor cars noticeably.
- V. Felt indoors by practically all, outdoors by many or most: outdoors direction estimated. Awakened many, or most. Frightened few--slight excitement, a few outdoors. Buildings trembled Broke dishes, glassware, to throughout. Cracked windows--in some extent. cases, but not generally. Overturned vases, small or unstable objects, in many instances, with occasional fall. Hanging objects, doors, swing generally considerably. Knocked pictures against walls, or swung them out of place. Opened, or closed, doors, shutters, abruptly. Pendulum clocks stopped, started or ran or slow. Moved small objects, furnishings, the latter to slight extent. Spilled liquids in small amounts from well-filled open containers. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly.
- VI. Felt by all, indoors and outdoors. Frightened many, excitement general, some alarm, many ran outdoors. Awakened all. Persons made to move unsteadily. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly to moderately. Liquid set in strong motion. Small bells rang--church, chapel, school, etc. Damage

- slight in poorly built buildings. Fall of plaster in small amount. Cracked plaster somewhat, especially fine cracks chimneys in some instances. Broke dishes, glassware, in considerable quantity, also some windows. Fall of knick-knacks, books, pictures. Overturned furniture in many instances. Moved furnishings of moderately heavy kind.
- VII. Frightened all--general alarm, all ran outdoors. Some, or many, found it difficult to stand. Noticed by persons driving motor cars. Trees and bushes shaken moderately to strongly. Waves on ponds, lakes, and running water. Water turbid from mud stirred up. Incaving to some extent of sand or gravel stream banks. Rang large church bells, etc. Suspended objects made to quiver. Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction, slight to moderate well-built ordinary buildings, considerable poorly built or badly designed buildings, adobe houses, old walls (especially where laid up without mortar), spires, etc. Cracked chimneys considerable extent, walls to some extent. Fall of plaster in considerable to large amount, also some stucco. Broke numerous Shook windows, furniture to some extent. down loosened brickwork and tiles. Broke weak chimneys at the roof-line (sometimes damaging roofs). Fall of cornices from towers and high buildings. Dislodged and stones. Overturned heavy furniture, with damage from breaking. Damage considerable to concrete irrigation ditches.
- VIII. Fright general--alarm approaches panic. Disturbed persons driving motor cars. Trees shaken strongly--branches, trunks, broken off, especially palm trees. Ejected sand and mud in small amounts. Changes: temporary, permanent; in flow of springs and wells; dry wells renewed flow; in temperature of spring and well waters. Damage slight in structures (brick) built especially to withstand earthquakes. Considerable in ordinary substantial buildings, partial collapse: racked, tumbled down, wooden houses in some cases; threw out panel walls in frame structures, broke off decayed piling. Fall of walls. Cracked, broke, solid stone walls seriously. Wet ground to some extent, also ground on steep slopes. Twisting, fall, of chimneys, columns, monuments, also factory stacks, towers. Moved conspicuously, overturned, very heavy furniture.
  - IX. Panic general. Cracked ground conspicuously. Damage considerable in (masonry) structures built especially to withstand earthquakes: Threw out of plumb

some wood-frame houses built especially to withstand earthquakes; great in substantial (masonry) buildings, some collapse in large part; or wholly shifted frame buildings off foundations, racked frames; serious to reservoirs; underground pipes sometimes broken.

- X. Cracked ground, especially when loose and wet, up to widths of several inches: fissures up to a yard in width ran parallel to canal and stream banks. Landslides considerable from river banks and steep coasts. Shifted sand and mud horizontally on beaches and flat land. Changed level of Threw water on banks of water in wells. canals, lakes, rivers, etc. Damage serious to dams, dikes, embankments. Severe to well-built wooden structures and bridges. some destroyed. Developed dangerous cracks in excellent brick walls. Destroyed most masonry and frame structures, also their foundations. Bent railroad rails slightly. Tore apart, or crushed endwise, pipe lines buried in earth. Open cracks and broad wavy folds in cement pavements and asphalt road surfaces.
- XI. Disturbances in ground many and widespread, varying with ground material. Broad fissures, earth slumps, and land slips in soft, wet ground. Ejected water in large amounts charged with sand and mud. Caused sea-waves ("tidal" waves) of significant magnitude. Damage severe to wood-frame structures, especially near shock centers. Great to dams, dikes, embankments often for long distances. Few, if any (masonry) structures remained standing. Destroyed large well-built bridges by the wrecking of supporting piers, or pillars. Affected yielding wooden bridges less. Bent railroad rails greatly, and thrust them

- endwise. Put pipe lines buried in earth completely out of service.
- Damage total--practically all works construction damaged greatly or destroyed. Disturbances in ground great and varied, numerous shearing cracks. Landslides, falls of rock of significant character, slumping of river banks, etc., numerous and extensive. Wrenched loose, tore off, large Fault slips in firm rock, rock masses. with notable horizontal and vertical offset displacements. Water channels, surface and disturbed modified underground, and greatly. Dammed lakes, produced waterfalls, deflected rivers, etc. Waves seen on ground surfaces (actually seen, probably, in some cases). Distorted lines of sight and level. Threw objects upward into the air.

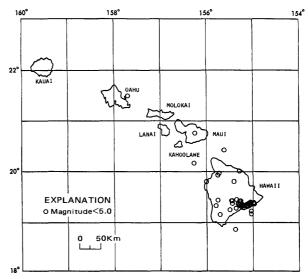


FIGURE 6.--Earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for July-September 1977, plotted from table 1.

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (F) USGS Open-File Report 78-672 (Fuis and others, 1978). (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades; (M) NOAA, Alaska Tsumami Warning Center, Palmer; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. N, Normal depth; UTC, Universal Coordinated Time. For names of local time zones, see figures 2 and 3. Leaders (...) indicate no information available]

•	Dat (191	te 77)		Origi (U	in time		 Li	 ıt		Long		Depth		Magnitude		Maximum		pocenter source		Local	time	
					n s	• 				_		(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg				Date		Hour	
												ALA	SKA									
in in	LY LY LY LY LY	3 3 4 4	12 17 05	55 29 38	26.7 41.4 49.3 11.6 36.1	5 5 6	2.68 2.52 2.62 2.28 0.07	N. N. N.	167 167 150	7.42 7.48 7.48 0.89 2.89	W. W. W.	27 33N 33N 92 120	5.0 4.7	4.6 4.5	•••	• • • •	GG GG G	JULY JULY JULY JULY	2 3 3 3 4	01 06 07	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	BST BST AST
n n n	LY LY LY LY LY	7 8 8 8 9	15 11 19 20 11	45 59	24.8 27.6 39.9 46.7 32.8	5 6	2.30 2.13 1.17 2.33 3.53	N . 7 N .	171 150 150	0.89 1.32 0.85 0.10 4.08	W. W. W.	52 43 72 18 33N	5.0 4.7 4.7 4.1	•••	3.7M	v III	G G G G G	JULY JULY JULY JULY	7 8 8 8 9	00 09 10	A.M. A.M. A.M. A.M. A.M.	BST AST AST
lu lu lu	LY LY LY LY LY	10 11 11 13 14	09 15 00	38 57 48	41.7 32.4 17.2 04.4 13.5	5 6 5	8.92 1.41 4.56 9.94 5.54	N. N.	176 147 147	1.64 5.31 7.27 7.76 5.60	E. W. W.	64 13 14 34 33N	4.0 5.1 4.5 4.7	4.8 4.2 3.6	4.6M 3.1M	v	G G G G G	JULY JULY JULY JULY	9 10 11 12 14	10 05 02	P.M. P.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	BST AST AST
an Tin Tin	LY LY LY LY LY	15 15 16 18 19	22 20	16 00 17	14.5 17.2 56.1 18.7 11.6	5 5 5	1.64 1.26 9.99 9.91 1.02	N. N.	175 152	0.85 0.95 2.68 2.95 2.45	E. W.	74 33N 87 138 127	4.6	•••	•••	•••	G G G G	JULY JULY JULY JULY	14 14 16 18 18	07 12 10	P.M. P.M. P.M. A.M. P.M.	BST AST AST
an an an	LY LY LY LY LY	20 20 20 21 21	13 18	24 05	05.8 25.9 53.9 05.3 41.5	5 6 5	1.59 4.61 0.13 6.43 0.00	N. N.	161 152 157	.45 .60 .47 .18 3.32	W. W. W.	33N 53 107 91 141	4.7 5.3 4.1 4.4 4.3	•••	•••	v 	G G G G	JULY JULY JULY	19 20 20 20 21	02 08 04	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	BST AST AST
nr nr nr nr nr	LY LY LY LY LY	22 22 23 24 24	13	57	03.5 00.5 54.6 23.3 50.7	6 5 5	3.20 1.03 4.32 2.80 2.67	N. N. N.	150 162 169	0.43 0.40 2.41 0.21 0.16	W. W. W.	149 51 27 52 45	3.8 5.1 4.2 4.0	4.4	4.0M	iii	G G G G	JULY JULY JULY JULY	21 21 23 24 24	07 02 04	P·M· P·M· A·M· A·M·	AST BST BST
JU JU UA UA	LY LY G•	25 26 29 2 3	18 04	39 38 22	20.9 21.7 07.1 02.4 51.7	6 6	8.14 2.53 1.56 1.22 1.33	N.	149	3.20 0.04 0.20 0.34 7.23	W. W.	33N 69 55 19 57	4.4	4.3	•••	iv	G G G G	JULY JULY JULY AUG. AUG.	24 26 28 1 3	08	P·M· A·M. P·M· P·M· A·M·	AST AST
AU AU AU AU	G• G• G•	4 4 5 5	22 23 04	56 40 11	24.6 07.4 15.8 27.7 58.1	5 6 6	9.53 8.88 1.49 0.91 9.91	N. N. N.	151 150 150	2.89 .80 .11 .53 2.12	W. W. W.	102 65 44 61 52	3.4 4.0	•••	•••	:::	G G G G	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	4 4 4 5	01 0 <b>6</b>	A.M. P.M. P.M. P.M. A.M.	AST AST
AU AU AU AU	G. G. G.	7 7 8 8 8	07	37	52.5 53.5 59.1 12.8 46.9	6 5 6 5	1.11 2.35 0.89 0.25 7.72	N. N. N.	151 176 146 153 153	•21 •32 •97 •07 3•53	W. W. W. W.	33N 125 42 134 36	5.3 4.3 4.4	•••	3.2M  3.7M	•••	G G G G	AUG . AUG . AUG . AUG .	6 7 7 7 8	12 07 09	P·M· P·M· P·M· P·M· A·M·	BST AST AST
AU AU AU AU	G• G• G•	10 10 10 11 12	15 20 09	02 09	58.7 11.9 19.7 29.5 14.2	6 5 6	6.64 5.65 7.23 3.88 1.51	N. N.	149 152 148	2.73 9.38 2.52 3.81 2.22	W. W.	33N 57 66 126 90	5.0	4.6	5.0M	•••	G G G G	AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG •	9 10 10 10 12	05 10 11	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	AST AST AST
AU	G•	13	10	00	24.2	6	1.30	N.	145	<b>.7</b> 2	W.	70	•••	•••	•••	•••	G	AUG.	13	00	A.M.	AST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1977-Continued

Date		Origin time			Depth		Magnitude			Hypocenter source -		Local time
(1977)	') 	hr min s		Long	(1,	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	ıntensity	source -	Date	Hour
				AL	ASKA	Conti	nued					
AUG• I	14 15 15 16	12 12 11.4 00 24 33.2 17 45 16.1 06 30 18.5	64.70 N. 51.59 N. 57.60 N. 67.52 N.	159.80 W. 176.38 W. 151.27 W. 150.25 W.	97 63 33N 39	4.5	•••	3.5M	iv iv	G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG	14 15	02 A.M. AST 01 P.M. BST 07 A.M. AST 08 P.M. AST
AUG • 1 AUG • 1 AUG • 1	17 17 18 18 18	15 59 23.9 16 48 31.3 12 56 51.9 13 14 31.6 19 02 49.0	56.63 N. 51.87 N. 50.91 N. 61.71 N. 51.83 N.	160.65 W. 175.34 W. 174.67 E. 150.26 W. 175.18 W.	226 57 33 42 33N	5.4 5.3 4.2	•••	3.0M	iv 	G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG	17 18 18	05 A.M. AST 05 A.M. BST 01 A.M. BST 03 A.M. AST 08 A.M. BST
AUG . 2 AUG . 2	19 19 21 21 23	04 28 58.3 09 08 05.0 15 34 37.8 20 55 22.6 13 42 40.1	61.96 N. 61.96 N. 59.97 N. 52.05 N. 63.72 N.	150.09 W. 150.11 W. 153.03 W. 175.16 W. 149.38 W.	33N 33N 144 33N 126	3.9 4.2 4.1	•••	3.1M	•••	G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG	18 21 21	06 P.M. AST 11 P.M. AST 05 A.M. AST 09 A.M. BST 03 A.M. AST
AUG 2	26 27 28 29 29	07 15 48.2 03 51 50.4 07 16 50.5 20 59 59.2 22 03 37.8	51.49 N. 56.95 N. 63.33 N. 51.56 N. 51.67 N.	175.73 E. 151.72 W. 150.20 W. 173.97 W. 174.02 W.	34 33N 115 25 37	4.9 4.7 3.6 5.4 4.6	4.1 5.1	4.4M	ii	G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG	26 27 29	08 P.M. BST 05 P.M. AST 09 P.M. AST 09 A.M. BST 11 A.M. BST
AUG.	29 30 30 30 30	22 08 53.6 02 07 58.7 06 50 39.9 15 12 27.6 20 07 59.4	51.66 N. 51.72 N. 63.16 N. 51.38 N. 59.69 N.	173.94 W. 174.04 W. 151.11 W. 173.78 W. 152.47 W.	30 42 130 33 116	4.8 4.6 5.0 5.4	5.0	•••	v II	G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG G AUG	29 29 30	11 A.M. BST 03 P.M. BST 08 P.M. AST 04 A.M. BST 10 A.M. AST
	30 31 1 4 4	20 45 01.7 08 58 27.1 21 38 48.3 15 40 57.3 15 53 40.8	56.63 N. 51.50 N. 64.64 N. 51.21 N. 51.02 N.	152.53 W. 173.85 W. 160.11 W. 178.39 E. 178.56 E.	20 43 33N 34 33N	4.9 4.8 5.6 5.0	6.4	3.7M	ii	G AUG G AUG G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	30 1 4	10 A.M. AST 09 P.M. BST 11 A.M. AST 04 A.M. BST 04 A.M. BST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	4 4 4 4 4	15 59 04.4 16 09 48.0 16 32 40.9 16 44 25.2 16 48 44.7	51.24 N. 51.17 N. 51.12 N. 50.85 N. 51.07 N.	178.55 E. 178.54 E. 178.54 E. 178.43 E. 178.28 E.	33N 33N 33N 33N 37	4.6 4.3 4.5 5.3 5.1	•••	•••	•••	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	• 4	04 A.M. BST 05 A.M. BST 05 A.M. BST 05 A.M. BST 05 A.M. BST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	4 4 4 4 4	17 10 30.6 17 16 15.5 17 24 42.8 17 38 24.8 18 00 11.9	51.10 N. 51.26 N. 51.14 N. 51.22 N. 51.12 N.	178.26 E. 178.40 E. 177.95 E. 177.78 E. 178.25 E.	31 33N 8 45 50	5.5 5.8 5.3 4.9	6.4	•••	II :::	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	4 4	06 A.M. BST 06 A.M. BST 06 A.M. BST 06 A.M. BST 07 A.M. BST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	4 4 4 4	18 25 49.8 18 38 23.6 19 23 00.5 21 27 08.3 22 18 38.8	51.20 N. 51.16 N. 51.16 N. 55.82 N. 50.95 N.	177.79 E. 178.25 E. 177.65 E. 155.01 W. 178.33 E.	41 35 35 22 33N	5.3 5.0 5.0 4.1	4.7	•••	•••	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	. 4	07 A.M. BST 07 A.M. BST 08 A.M. BST 11 A.M. AST 11 A.M. BST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	4 4 5 5	23 20 44.9 23 41 01.9 23 54 27.2 00 58 10.9 09 13 22.8	51.18 N. 51.15 N. 51.47 N. 51.03 N. 51.12 N.	178.25 E. 178.33 E. 178.52 E. 177.81 E. 178.53 E.	41 33N 53 26 33N	5.5 4.5 4.6 5.0 4.3	5.3 4.1	•••	•••	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	4	12 P.M. BST 12 P.M. BST 12 P.M. BST 01 P.M. BST 10 P.M. BST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	5 6 9	12 52 12.4 22 31 04.6 14 20 36.4 15 58 56.4 22 00 17.0	51.41 N. 51.51 N. 51.40 N. 62.19 N. 62.37 N.	178.52 E. 178.49 E. 178.60 E. 149.53 W. 149.61 W.	33N 33N 46 59 33N	4.7 4.6 4.6 4.6	3.3	3.6M	ii	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	• 9	01 A.M. BST 11 A.M. BST 03 A.M. BST 05 A.M. AST 12 P.M. AST
SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1	13 14 16	12 42 50.4 14 38 36.9 09 20 58.4 16 39 07.2 15 42 42.2	51.89 N. 51.08 N. 53.91 N. 65.86 N. 60.86 N.	173.83 W. 177.54 E. 165.98 W. 146.49 W. 150.84 W.	29 35 43 45 33N	4.7 4.3	3.9	3.8M 3.7M	•••	G SEPT G SEPT G SEPT	<ul> <li>12</li> <li>13</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> </ul>	01 A.M. BST 03 A.M. BST 10 P.M. BST 06 A.M. AST 05 A.M. AST
SEPT. I SEPT. I SEPT. I SEPT. I	17 17	16 28 54.2 18 26 29.9 21 25 21.4 01 05 33.0	50.45 N. 61.03 N. 64.82 N. 60.37 N.	173.41 W. 152.92 W. 147.43 W. 152.07 W.	33N 150 20 100	4.8 4.8 3.5	•••	4.0M	IV IV	G SEPT	<ul> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> </ul>	05 A.M. BST 08 A.M. AST 11 A.M. AST 03 P.M. AST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1977-Continued

Date				time						Depth (km)		Magnitude		Maximum	Hypo	center	L	ocal time	
(1977	7)		(UT min	s				Long			mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity	sou	rce	ate	Hour	
									AI	ASKA		nued							
SEPT.	19	08	07	37•3		91		152.84		116	4.8	•••	•••	•••	G	SEPT.	18	10 P.M.	AST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	20 21 21	11 10	20 35	24.0 35.3 26.6 54.6 43.1	51. 51. 56.	19 26 37 66 66	N. N. N.	152.53 178.13 178.36 152.44 175.88	E. W.	104 28 30 20 61	4.5 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.4	•••	4.3M	•••	G G G G	SEPT • SEPT • SEPT • SEPT •	19 20 20 21 21	12 P·M· 00 A·M· 11 P·M· 04 A·M· 11 P·M·	BST BST AST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	22 23	20 22	37 37	05.5 11.0 44.2 23.5 36.1	53 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	47 43 74 38 69	N. N. N.	155.04 171.74 150.70 152.92 154.37	E. W. W.	33N 33N 56 137 109	4.1	•••	3.7M	•••	G G G G	SEPT • SEPT • SEPT • SEPT •	22	04 A.M. 09 A.M. 12 P.M. 08 A.M. 05 P.M.	BST AST
SEPT.	27	12	52	36.1		37		150.91		33N	3.8	•••	3.3M	•••	G	SEPT.	27	02 A.M.	AST
										CALIF	ORNIA								
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	2 3 12 12	19	46	37.7 53.0 24.4 28.5 11.2	37	•63 •38 •35 •28 •28	N.	116./2 121.75 121.72 123.69	W. W.	13 4 7 20 21	5.0	3.8	3.1P 3.2B 3.3B 4.1B 3.5B	III III V V	B B B B	JULY JULY JULY JULY	1 3 3 11 11	05 P.M. 11 A.M. 12 P.M. 05 P.M. 09 P.M.	PST PST PST
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	12 12 13 14 16	08 11	12 38	55.8 12.1 48.6 05.7 06.9	33 34 36	• 28 • 38 • 00 • 56 • 67	N. N. N.	123.69 118.43 116.83 121.21 116.80	W. W. W.	19 5 11 5 5	•••	•••	3.3B 3.1P 3.0P 3.2B 3.0P	V V V	B P P B	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	12 12 13 14 15	07 A.M. 10 A.M. 00 A.M. 03 A.M. 09 P.M.	PST PST PST
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	17 19 20 26 27	23 23 22 21 11	50 17 42	49.7 30.6 34.9 16.3 46.7	38 34 35	•22 •05 •00 •94 •90	N. N. N.	116.03 121.99 116.83 120.47 121.51	W. W.	5 2 10 9 2	•••	•••	3.4P 3.5B 3.0P 3.7B 3.2B	v V V	P B P B	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	17 19 20 26 27	03 P·M· 03 P·M· 02 P·M· 01 P·M· 03 A·M·	PST PST PST
JULY JULY JULY AUG• AUG•	27 30 30 2 3	21 10 16 02 00	25 35 31	17.5 03.2 38.1 43.8 12.8	32 36 37	•31 •87 •91 •91	N. N.	122.16 115.78 121.48 122.30 120.80	W. W. W.	11 16 11 3 6	3.4	•••	3.5B 3.3P 3.8B 2.8B 3.3B	V III IV	B P B B	JULY JULY JULY AUG• AUG•	27 30 30 1 2	01 P.M. 02 A.M. 08 A.M. 06 P.M. 04 P.M.	PST PST PST
AUG . AUG . AUG . AUG .	3 5 8 9 11	00 22 08	47 26 34	33.7 43.4 09.7 25.0 25.2	33 33 36	.83 .35 .30 .17	N. N. N.	118.13 116.25 115.70 120.80 117.02	W. W. W.	11 5 4 14 5	2.9	•••	2.8P 3.0P 3.1P 3.0B 3.0P	II	P P P B	AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG •	3 4 8 9 11	02 P.M. 04 P.M. 02 P.M. 00 A.M. 01 A.M.	PST PST PST
AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG •	12 12 12 13 14	02 04 11	19 41 31	30.3 26.1 38.6 09.5 06.5	34 34 32	•77 •38 •38 •70 •76	N• N• N•	116.18 118.45 118.45 116.05 116.18	W. W.	5 10 5 10 3	4.1	•••	3.1P 4.4P 3.3P 3.3P 3.2F	VI III	P P F F	AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG •	11 11 11 13 13	04 P.M. 06 P.M. 08 P.M. 03 A.M. 05 P.M.	PST PST PST
AUG . AUG . AUG . AUG .	14 15 15 17 17	02 10 03	05 40 21	34.8 41.2 13.5 41.6 32.1	35 40 35	•74 •77 •49 •13 •84	N. N. N.	121.92 118.03 121.86 118.97 120.39	W. W. W.	9 6 5 5 10	•••	•••	3.4B 3.0P 3.1B 3.6P 3.2B	III	B P B P B	AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG •	14 14 15 16 16	06 A.M. 06 P.M. 02 A.M. 07 P.M. 09 P.M.	PST PST PST
AUG. AUG. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	18 20 1 2 5	01 04 02 16 13	59 16	26.0 38.3 19.7 34.9 50.9	39 33	.85 .21 .43 .91	N• N•	115.42 120.42 116.37 121.48 120.68	7 W. 3 W.	5 5 5 2	•••	•••	3.1F 3.3B 3.0P 3.0B 3.2B	•••	F B P B	AUG • AUG • SEPT • SEPT •	2	05 P·M 08 P·M 06 P·M 08 A·M 05 A·M	PST PST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	8 8 11	00 04 05	28 42 18	28.2 20.8 16.9 46.1 12.2	34 38	•19 •68 •15 •68 •70	N• N•	122.12 122.75 116.72 122.80 122.80	W. W. W.	8 7 2 9 12	4.0 3.8 3.9	•••	3.7B 3.8B 3.0P 3.6B 3.8B	VI V V V	B B P B	SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	7 7 10	09 A·M 04 P·M 08 P·M 09 P·M 03 P·M	PSTPST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	12 12 12	12	14	42.6 02.3 22.3	34 34 35	•22 •88 •63	N• N• N•	116.98 116.70 117.52	) W•	5 5 4	•••	•••	3.2P 3.2P 3.1P		P P P	SEPT • SEPT • SEPT •	12	10 P·M 04 A·M 05 A·M	<ul> <li>PST</li> </ul>

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1977-Continued

Date (1977)	Origin time	Lat		Depth		Magnitude			Hypocenter		Local time
(1977)	(UTC) hr min s	Lat	Long	(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity		Date	Hour
			CALI	FORNIA	Cont	inued					
SEPT. 14 SEPT. 19	21 35 23.3 10 34 54.6	33.88 N. 33.95 N.	117.82 W. 117.78 W.	2 9	:::	•••	2.7P 2.7P	III	P SEPT.		01 P.M. PST 02 A.M. PST
SEPT • 20 SEPT • 22 SEPT • 22 SEPT • 22 SEPT • 24	06 46 27.5 09 41 10.5 20 48 42.9 21 13 01.3 21 28 24.3	39.76 N. 33.98 N. 38.60 N. 34.22 N. 34.47 N.	120.84 W. 116.58 W. 122.76 W. 117.43 W. 118.42 W.	2 5 5 5 5	4.0 3.9	•••	3.2B 3.5P 3.8B 3.0P 4.2P	iv v vi	B SEPT. B SEPT. P SEPT. P SEPT.	22 22 22	10 P.M. PST 01 A.M. PST 12 P.M. PST 01 P.M. PST 01 P.M. PST
SEPT. 26 SEPT. 27 SEPT. 30	21 54 54.9 18 10 42.1 15 09 52.3	36.08 N. 33.55 N. 34.32 N.	118.07 W. 118.23 W. 116.05 W.	5 6 5	•••	•••	3.2P 3.1P 3.4P	•••	P SEPT. P SEPT. P SEPT.	27	01 P·M· PST 10 A·M· PST 07 A·M· PST
			CALIFOR	NIAC		E COAS					
JULY 4 JULY 4 JULY 16 JULY 18 JULY 18	21 52 06.1 22 05 42.3 12 22 51.2 21 49 28.6 21 51 33.3	40.32 N. 40.25 N. 40.35 N. 40.38 N. 40.42 N.	126.73 W. 127.29 W. 125.00 W. 125.36 W. 125.48 W.	15 15 24 15 15	5.1 5.0 4.8	3.9	5.0B 4.6B 3.0B 4.4B 3.5B	•••	G JULY G JULY G JULY G JULY	4 16 18 18	01 P.M. PST 02 P.M. PST 04 A.M. PST 01 P.M. PST 01 P.M. PST
JULY 23 AUG. 1 AUG. 10 AUG. 20 SEPT. 7	23 48 43.5 20 58 35.8 09 25 17.8 01 51 51.3 03 10 45.4	41.31 N. 40.48 N. 40.53 N. 40.40 N. 41.99 N.	124.82 W. 125.56 W. 124.95 W. 125.44 W. 126.65 W.	15 15 25 18 15	4.5  5.2	•••	3.7B 4.0B 3.3B 3.3B	•••	B JULY B AUG. B AUG. G SEPT.	23 1 10 19 6	03 P.M. PST 12 P.M. PST 01 A.M. PST 05 P.M. PST 07 P.M. PST
				COLO	RADO						
SEPT. 24	11 16 48.4	39.31 N.	107.31 W.	5	4.0	•••	3.0G	•••	G SEPT.	24	04 A.M. MST
					AII						
JULY 1 JULY 1 JULY 4 JULY 5 JULY 6	18 14 56.3 22 44 57.8 14 20 07.9 17 59 42.0 18 50 18.6	19.33 N. 20.02 N. 19.93 N. 19.43 N. 19.34 N.	155.13 W. 155.30 W. 155.75 W. 155.45 W. 155.11 W.	10 10 9 10 9	•••	•••	3.3H 3.2H 3.3H 4.1H 3.6H	IV IV IV III	H JULY H JULY H JULY H JULY H JULY	1 4 5 6	08 A.M. HST 12 P.M. HST 04 A.M. HST 07 A.M. HST 08 A.M. HST
JULY 8 JULY 9 JULY 10 JULY 12 JULY 19	06 25 50.9 11 16 30.3 20 46 00.1 18 59 40.1 13 58 11.2	19.83 N. 19.39 N. 19.37 N. 19.32 N. 19.32 N.	155.41 W. 155.28 W. 155.00 W. 155.23 W. 155.19 W.	27 5 6 10 9	•••	•••	3.0H 3.2H 3.0H 3.1H 3.0H	iii	H JULY H JULY H JULY H JULY H JULY	7 9 10 12 19	08 P.M. HST 01 A.M. HST 10 A.M. HST 08 A.M. HST 03 A.M. HST
JULY 26 JULY 27 JULY 29 JULY 31 AUG• 7	00 19 57.8 18 08 18.9 09 56 27.7 10 04 19.9 08 39 59.3	19.16 N. 19.32 N. 20.77 N. 19.39 N. 19.79 N.	155.71 W. 155.27 W. 156.25 W. 155.05 W. 156.01 W.	10 10 8 8 10	• • •	•••	3.0H 3.1H 3.5H 3.0H 3.0H	III III	H JULY H JULY H JULY H JULY H AUG.	25 27 28 31 6	02 P.M. HST 08 A.M. HST 11 P.M. HST 00 A.M. HST 10 P.M. HST
AUG. 8 AUG. 11 AUG. 11 AUG. 12	07 54 20.3 13 34 32.3 05 19 16.7 09 43 05.0 23 33 58.5	19.34 N. 19.22 N. 19.32 N. 19.35 N. 19.33 N.	155.22 W. 155.04 W. 155.19 W. 155.23 W. 155.80 W.	10 49 9 9	•••	•••	4.1H 3.4H 3.9H 3.3H 3.4H	IV IV III	H AUG• H AUG• H AUG• H AUG• H AUG•	7 8 10 10 12	09 P.M. HST 03 A.M. HST 07 P.M. HST 11 P.M. HST 01 P.M. HST
AUG 13 AUG 19 AUG 22 AUG 25 AUG 30	22 24 25.5 18 19 13.4 00 43 46.3 06 07 13.8 11 04 43.0	20.44 N. 19.34 N. 19.96 N. 19.33 N. 20.16 N.	155.62 W. 155.12 W. 155.72 W. 155.19 W. 156.27 W.	29 10 8 10 47	•••	•••	4.3H 4.2H 3.1H 3.6H 3.6H	IV IV III	H AUG• H AUG• H AUG• H AUG• H AUG•	13 19 21 24 30	12 P·M· HST 08 A·M· HST 02 P·M· HST 08 P·M· HST 01 A·M· HST
AUG. 30 SEPT. 4 SEPT. 5 SEPT. 7	12 46 21.3 21 44 33.1 11 59 21.2 19 39 59.1 23 51 06.7	19.38 N. 19.44 N. 19.45 N. 21.50 N. 19.37 N.	155.45 W. 155.46 W. 155.76 W. 157.70 W. 155.32 W.	10 10 10 10 30	•••	•••	3.9H 3.0H 3.1H 3.5H 4.5H	IV  III	H AUG• H SEPT• H SEPT• H SEPT•	30 4 5 5 7	02 A.M. HST 11 A.M. HST 01 A.M. HST 09 A.M. HST 01 P.M. HST
SEPT. 10 SEPT. 12 SEPT. 13 SEPT. 13	03 09 55.3 22 44 16.7 11 04 39.8 13 57 05.7	19.35 N. 19.43 N. 19.43 N. 19.37 N.	155.13 W. 155.29 W. 155.27 W. 155.11 W.	13 4 7	•••	•••	3.4H 3.0H 3.0H 3.0H	iii III	H SEPT. H SEPT. H SEPT.	13	05 P.M. HST 12 P.M. HST 01 A.M. HST 03 A.M. HST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1977-Continued

Date (1977)	Origin time (UTC)	Lat	Long	Depth		Magnitude		Maximum	Hypocenter		Local time	
(1911)	hr min s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg		source	Date	Hour	
				IAWAII-		inued						
SEPT. 13	16 00 04.5	19.37 N.	155.11 W.	8	• • •	•••	3.3H	II	H SEPT.		06 A.M.	HST
SEPT. 13 SEPT. 13 SEPT. 14 SEPT. 14 SEPT. 14	22 13 13.7 23 46 44.7 05 12 24.2 07 31 56.6 10 17 20.6	19.39 N. 19.40 N. 19.16 N. 19.35 N. 19.38 N.	155.07 W. 155.06 W. 155.06 W. 155.06 W. 155.10 W.	0 0 7 8 8	•••	•••	3.3H 3.0H 3.7H 3.8H 3.5H	III III	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H	13 13 13	12 P·M. 01 P·M. 07 P·M. 09 P·M. 00 A·M.	HST HST HST
SEPT • 14 SEPT • 14 SEPT • 14 SEPT • 14 SEPT • 14	10 20 17.6 13 10 03.4 15 18 41.9 16 20 54.1 18 42 15.7	19.35 N. 19.08 N. 19.39 N. 19.36 N. 19.35 N.	155.29 W. 153.99 W. 154.99 W. 155.06 W. 154.98 W.	31 7 7 9	•••	•••	3.8H 4.1H 3.1H 3.2H 3.0H	•••	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT	14 14 14	00 A.M. 03 A.M. 05 A.M. 06 A.M. 08 A.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT. 14 SEPT. 14 SEPT. 14 SEPT. 15 SEPT. 15	21 07 38.4 21 29 15.2 21 50 08.3 04 04 47.4 04 59 46.0	19.36 N. 19.36 N. 19.36 N. 19.42 N. 19.37 N.	155.02 W. 155.03 W. 155.12 W. 155.27 W. 155.25 W.	6 9 9 4 1	•••	•••	3.4H 3.0H 3.6H 3.1H 3.5H	III III	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT	14 14 14	11 A.M. 11 A.M. 11 A.M. 06 P.M. 06 P.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT. 15 SEPT. 15 SEPT. 15 SEPT. 15 SEPT. 15	11 32 22.3 16 21 46.3 16 46 20.3 18 09 03.3 21 14 36.8	19.36 N. 19.35 N. 19.33 N. 19.38 N. 19.37 N.	154.97 W. 155.28 W. 155.12 W. 155.33 W. 154.97 W.	3 8 28 4		•••	3.1H 3.3H 3.7H 3.0H 3.5H	III	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H	15 15 15	01 A.M. 06 A.M. 06 A.M. 08 A.M. 11 A.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT. 15 SEPT. 16 SEPT. 16 SEPT. 16 SEPT. 16	22 03 42.5 00 46 02.0 04 50 05.5 19 20 34.1 21 37 44.0	19.37 N. 19.36 N. 19.35 N. 19.36 N. 19.37 N.	154.99 W. 155.03 W. 155.07 W. 154.98 W. 155.07 W.	3 7 8 4 8	• • • •	•••	3.0H 3.1H 4.0H 3.1H 3.3H	III III	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H	15 15 16	12 P·M· 02 P·M· 06 P·M· 09 A·M· 11 A·M·	HST HST HST
SEPT. 16 SEPT. 17 SEPT. 18 SEPT. 18 SEPT. 19	23 59 11.1 06 26 13.4 01 19 23.7 20 58 59.3 12 59 10.0	19.46 N. 19.34 N. 19.37 N. 19.37 N. 19.32 N.	155.36 W. 155.07 W. 155.11 W. 155.11 W. 155.23 W.	6 7 9 7 10	• • •	•••	3.3H 3.3H 3.7H 3.1H 3.5H	iii	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H	16 17 18	01 P.M. 08 P.M. 03 P.M. 10 A.M. 02 A.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT - 19 SEPT - 19 SEPT - 19 SEPT - 20 SEPT - 20	13 37 50.7 17 14 39.4 19 01 45.2 01 17 31.8 02 03 14.2	19.36 N. 19.36 N. 19.36 N. 19.36 N. 19.25 N.	155.26 W. 155.14 W. 155.13 W. 155.04 W. 155.50 W.	0 8 9 7 10	•••	•••	3.5H 3.2H 4.1H 3.0H 3.0H	iii	H SEPT. H SEPT. H SEPT. H SEPT.	19 19 19	03 A.M. 07 A.M. 09 A.M. 03 P.M. 04 P.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT - 23 SEPT - 23 SEPT - 23 SEPT - 27 SEPT - 27	12 08 44.1 12 59 56.9 20 33 40.1 04 05 39.8 05 52 26.7	19.36 N. 19.42 N. 19.28 N. 19.35 N. 19.38 N.	155.05 W. 155.26 W. 155.37 W. 155.06 W. 154.98 W.	8 9 7 7	•••	•••	4.0H 3.0H 3.5H 3.2H 3.0H	IV III III	H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H SEPT H	23 23 26	02 A.M. 02 A.M. 10 A.M. 06 P.M. 07 P.M.	HST HST HST
SEPT. 27 SEPT. 28 SEPT. 29	12 33 51.3 17 38 01.2 06 17 40.9	19.35 N. 19.36 N. 18.85 N.	155.06 W. 155.06 W. 155.39 W.	7 7 42	•••	•••	3.0H 3.8H 3.0H	iii	H SEPT. H SEPT. H SEPT.	28	02 A.M. 07 A.M. 08 P.M.	HST
					АНО 							
AUG. 13 AUG. 25 AUG. 29 SEPT. 6	10 13 07.6 12 07 11.5 12 56 23.4 11 32 14.3	44.65 N. 44.64 N. 44.66 N. 44.44 N.	114.61 W. 114.60 W. 114.52 W. 111.88 W.	5 5 5 5	3.2	•••	3.3A 3.1A 4.3G 3.0A	•••	G AUG. G AUG. G AUG. G SEPT.	13 25 29 6	03 A.M. 05 A.M. 05 A.M. 04 A.M.	MST MST
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		MON	'ANA							
AUG. 27 SEPT. 4	05 23 49.1 20 54 20.2	46.00 N. 46.60 N.	111.69 W. 112.14 W.		4.5	•••	3.7G 3.2A	··•	G AUG. G SEPT.	26 4	10 P·M. 01 P·M.	
***************************************					/ADA							
JULY 21 JULY 28 AUG. 4 AUG. 7 AUG. 8	16 06 22.1 14 07 00.2 16 40 00.1 01 10 35.5 04 51 41.5	37.23 N. 37.11 N. 37.09 N. 39.10 N. 37.58 N.	114.97 W. 116.08 W. 116.01 W. 115.62 W. 117.71 W.	7 5 0 5 2	5.0	5.7	3.3G 3.7B 5.0B 3.0G 4.0B	•••	G JULY G JULY A AUG. G AUG. B AUG.	21 28 4 6 7	08 A.M. 06 A.M. 08 A.M. 05 P.M. 08 P.M.	PST PST PST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1977-Continued

Date (1977)		Origin time (UTC)			 _at			Depth		Magnitude		Maxımum			 1	Local ti	me	ne		
(197	7)	hr	min			-aı		Long		(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	ıntensity	intensity source		Date		Hour	
								······································	N	EVADA	Conti	nued					<b></b>			
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. SEPT.	16 16 19 19	15	49 32 55	00.4 00.2 00.1 00.1 30.1	37. 37. 37. 37.	16 04 11	N. N. N.	116.0 116.0 116.0 116.0	5 W. 1 W. 6 W.	5 5 0	5.6 4.5	•••	3.5B 4.0B 3.5B 5.5B 4.1B	•••	G G A A	AUG • AUG • AUG • AUG • SEPT •	16 16 19 19	07 09 09	A.M. A.M. A.M. A.M.	PST PST PST
SEPT.	27	14	00	00.2	37.	15	N.	116.0	7 W.	0	4.8	•••	4.8B	•••	A	SEPT	27	06	A.M.	PST
										NEW	YORK									
SEPT.	28	17	21	44.7	44.	39	N.	73.8	9 W.	3	• • •	• • •	3.1L	III	L	SEPT	28	12	P.M.	EST
									OREC	ONOFF	THE	COAST								
JULY JULY JULY AUG.	16 25 28 25	21 15	38 22	21.3 39.6 18.5 02.6	43. 43. 44. 44.	98 24	N. N.	127.6 128.6 128.9 129.2	3 W.	15	4.6 4.1 5.1 4.2	5.4	•••	•••	G G G G	JULY JULY JULY AUG.	16 25 28 25	01 07	A.M. P.M. A.M. A.M.	PST PST
								~~~~~~	~~ ~~	SOUTH C	AROLI	NA								
AUG.	25	04	20	07.0	33.			80.6			•••	•••	3.1V	V	-	AUG.		11	P.M.	EST
										TENNE										
JULY	27	22		21.3	35.			84.4	2 W.	•	•••	•••	3.5V	V	G	JULY	27	05	P•M•	EST
										UT	AH									
SEPT.		10 12	19 56	21.0 02.7	40 • 40 •			110.4			5.0	• • • •	5•1G 3•5G		G G	SEPT.			A.M. A.M.	
										WASHI	NGTON									
JULY JULY JULY	10 13 25	07	15	30.3 06.3 03.8	48. 47. 48.	06	N.	122.4 120.9 122.8	5 W .	0	4.3	• • •	3.4G 3.6G 3.2G		W W W	JULY JULY JULY	9 12 25	11	P.M. P.M. P.M.	PST

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (D) University of Montana, Missoula; (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (M) NOAA, Alaska Tsumami Warning Center, Palmer; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. Dates and origin times are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC) giving the hour, minute, and second. Epicenters are shown in decimal degrees. Only earthquakes with intensity data and explosions are listed]

Alaska	Ala	askaContinued
8 July (G) Southern Alaska Origin time: 19 59 39.9	Magnitude: <u>Intensity V</u> :	4.7 mb Anchorage (Main Station,

Epicenter: 61.17 N., 150.85 W. Depth: 72 km

Mountain View, Spenard Station), Chugiak.

Intensity III: Fort Richardson.

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,

Intensity IV: Adak.

# Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,

July-Sep	macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, tember 1977–Continued	Table 2Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquake  July-September 1977-Continued							
A.	laskaContinued	AlaskaContinued							
8 July (G) Souther Origin time:	n Alaska 20 32 46.7 62.33 N., 150.10 W. 18 km 3.7 ML(M)	16 August (G) Nort Origin time:	thern Alaska 06 30 18.5 67.52 N., 150.25 W. 39 km 3.5 ML(M)						
Magnitude: Intensity V: Base, Ester	15 57 17.2 64.56 N., 147.27 W. 14 km 4.5 mb, 4.2 MS, 4.6 ML(M) College, Eilson Air Force (many awakened, a few	Origin time:	51.87 N., 175.34 W. 57 km 5.4 mb						
frightened). Intensity IV: Intensity II:	Fairbanks. Nenana.	Origin time: Epicenter: Depth:	51.83 N., 175.18 W. Normal.						
	13 24 25.9 54.61 N., 161.60 W.	Magnitude: Intensity II:	Adak.						
frightened m trembled, sm shifted), Fa shifted), Ki	Cold Bay (awakened and nany, buildings creaked and nall objects and light furniture alse Pass (small objects and Cove (many awakened and	Origin time: Epicenter: Depth: Magnitude: Intensity II:	51.56 N., 173.97 W. 25 km 5.4 mb, 5.1 MS, 5.2 MS(B)						
Point (a few	small objects shifted), Sand people frightened, water in eners disturbed).								
	05 57 00.5 61.03 N., 150.40 W.		5.0 mb Cantwell, Chugiak, Eagle nley Park, Wasilla, Willow.						
	51 km 3.8 mb, 4.0 ML(M) Anchorage, Palmer.	Intensity IV: Intensity III	Talkeetna. : Anchorage, Palmer.						
Depth: Magnitude:	18 39 21.7 62.53 N., 149.04 W. 69 km None computed.	30 August (G) Andr Origin time: Epicenter: Depth: Magnitude: Intensity II:	51.38 N., 173.79 W. Normal. 5.4 mb, 5.0 MS						
Intensity IV: Intensity III Intensity II:	Talkeetna. : Palmer, Wasilla. Anchorage.	Origin time:	Rat Islands, Aleutian Islands 15 40 57•3						
4 August (G) Sout Origin time: Epicenter: Depth: Magnitude:	hern Alaska 15 10 24.6 59.53 N., 152.89 W. 102 km None computed.	Epicenter: Depth: Magnitude: <u>Intensity II</u> :	51.21 N., 178.39 E. 34 km 5.6 mb, 6.4 MS, 6.1 MS(P), 6.3 MS(B), 6.4 MS(L) Adak, Shemya.						
Intensity II:	Palmer.	4 September (G) F	at Islands, Aleutian Islands						
<pre>15 August (G) Andr-     Origin time:     Epicenter:     Depth:     Magnitude:</pre>	eanof Islands, Aleutian Islands 00 24 33.2 51.59 N., 176.38 W. 63 km 4.5 mb	Origin time: Epicenter: Depth: Magnitude:	17 10 30.6 51.10 N., 178.26 E. 31 km 5.5 mb, 6.4 MS, 6.2 MS(P), 6.4 MS(L)						

Whitehorn.

# Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

#### Alaska--Continued California--Continued Intensity IV: Ferndale, Kneeland, Ruth. 4 September (G) Rat Islands, Aleutian Islands Intensity III: Blue Lake, Forks of Salmon. Origin time: 17 24 42.8 Epicenter: 51.14 N., 177.95 E. Intensity II: Big Bar, Redding, Trinidad. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 5.8 mb, 6.6 MS, 6.4 MS(P), 12 July (B) Northern California 6.7 MS(L) Origin time: 05 17 11.2 Intensity II: Adak, Shemya. Epicenter: 40.28 N., 123.66 W. Depth: 21 km 9 September (G) Southern Alaska Magnitude: 3.5 ML Origin time: 15 58 56.4 Intensity V: Bridgeville, Garberville, Epicenter: 62.19 N., 149.53 W. Leggett, Miranda, Phillipsville, Weott. Depth: 59 km Magnitude: 4.6 mb 12 July (B) Northern California Intensity II: Anchorage, Palmer. Origin time: 15 22 55.8 Epicenter: 40.28 N., 123.69 W. Depth: 19 km Magnitude: 3.3 ML 17 September (G) Southern Alaska Origin time: 18 26 29.9 Magnitude: 3.3 ML Intensity V: Petrolia, Rio Dell. Intensity IV: Ferndale, Garberville (B), Epicenter: 61.03 N., 152.92 W. 150 km Depth: Magnitude: 4.8 mb Phillipsville. Intensity IV: Kenai. Intensity II: Anchorage, Wasilla, Whittier. 13 July (P) Southern California Origin time: 08 12 48.6 17 September (G) Central Alaska Epicenter: 34.00 N., 116.83 W. Origin time: 21 25 21.4 ll km Depth: Epicenter: 64.82 N., 147.43 W. Depth: 20 km Magnitude: 3.0 ML Depth: 20 km Magnitude: 4.0 ML(M) Intensity V: Forest Falls (awakened people, buildings trembled, movement and moderate Intensity IV: Fairbanks. earth noise heard from northeast-southwest) . California 14 July (B) Central California Origin time: 11 38 05.7 Epicenter: 36.56 N., 121.21 W. 3 July (B) Central California Depth: 5 km Origin time: 19 46 53.0 Magnitude: 3.2 ML Epicenter: 37.38 N., 121.75 W. Depth: 4 km Intensity V: Pinnacles National Monument--37 km south of Paicines (all in Magnitude: 3.2 ML area awakened; buildings creaked; windows, Intensity III: San Jose area (B). doors, and dishes rattled; small objects moved). 3 July (B) Central California Origin time: 20 21 24.4 Origin ... Epicenter: 19 July (B) Northern California 37.35 N., 121.72 W. Origin time: 23 50 30.6 7 km Epicenter: 38.05 N., 121.99 W. Magnitude: 3.3 ML Depth: 2 km Intensity III: San Jose area (B). Magnitude: 3.5 ML Intensity V: Martinez (buildings trembled). 12 July (B) Northern California Intensity III: Berkeley (B), Walnut Creek Origin time: 01 43 28.5 Epicenter: 40.28 N., 123.69 W. Depth: 20 km Magnitude: 5.0 mb, 3.8 MS, 4.1 ML Intensity II: Suisum City. Intensity V: Alderpoint, Blocksburg, 26 July (B) Central California Origin time: Bridgeville, Burnt Ranch, Carlotta, Denny, 21 42 16.3 Epicenter: 35.94 N., 120.47 W. Eureka, Fort Bragg, Fortuna, Garberville, Hayfork, Hyampom, Korbel, Leggett, Loleta, Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.7 ML Mad River, Miranda, Phillipsville, Piercy, Intensity V: Cholame (a few frightened). Platina, Rio Dell, Scotia, Weott,

Intensity III: San Miguel.

#### California--Continued

27 July (B) Central California Origin time: 11 10 46.7

Epicenter: 36.90 N., 121.51 W.

Depth: 2 km Magnitude: 3.2 ML

Intensity III: San Juan Bautista.

27 July (B) Central California Origin time: 21 51 17.5

Epicenter: 37.31 N., 122.16 W.

Depth: 11 km Magnitude: 3.5 ML

Intensity V: Boulder Creek.

Intensity III: Cupertino, San Francisco South
Bay area, San Jose.

30 July (B) Central California Origin time: 16 35 38.1

Epicenter: 36.91 N., 121.48 W.

Depth: 11 km
Magnitude: 3.8 ML(B)
Intensity III: Hollister area.

2 August (B) Central California Origin time: 02 31 43.8

Epicenter: 37.91 N., 122.30 W.

Depth: 3 km Magnitude: 2.8 ML

Intensity IV: Albany, Berkeley, El Cerrito (shook walls, rattled windows and

3 August (P) Southern California Origin time: 22 08 33.7

Epicenter: 33.83 N., 118.13 W.

glass--all from press report).

Depth: 11 km
Magnitude: 2.8 ML
Intensity II: Cerritos.

12 August (P) Southern California

Origin time: 02 19 26.1

Epicenter: 34.38 N., 118.47 W.

Depth: 10 km

Magnitude: 4.1 mb(G), 4.4 ML, 4.8 ML(B)

This earthquake was felt over an area of approximately 10,000 sq km (fig. 7).

Intensity VI: Acton (pictures fell), Los Angeles (windows broken), Northridge (several shopping-center windows broken--press report), Reseda (cracks in exterior walls), San Fernando (one 17-year-old girl injured when a shelf of dishes fell on her at her home--press report), Studio City (cracked plaster), Van Nuys (some windows broken, plaster cracked, many people frightened).

Intensity V: Agoura, Beverly Hills,
Burbank, Calabasas, Camarillo, Canoga Park,

California--Continued

Canyon Country, Castaic, Chatsworth, Compton, East Irvine, El Monte, Fillmore, Fullerton, Glendale (windows cracked), Granada Hills (water sloshed from swimming pool--press report), Green Valley, Hollywood (press report), Inglewood, La Canada, La Crescenta, Lake Hughes, La Mirada, Long Beach, Lynwood, Malibu, Manhattan Beach, Maywood, Mission Hills, Montebello, Moorpark, Newbury Park, Newhall, Norco, North Glendale, North Hollywood, North Palm Springs, Oxnard, Pacoima, Palmdale, Panorama City, Pasadena, Piru, Reseda, Riverside, San Gabriel, Santa Barbara, Santa Monica, Saugus, Sepulveda, Sherman Oaks, Simi Valley, Somis, Sunland, Sun Valley, Sylmar, Ventura.

Intensity IV: Big Bear City, Bryn Mawr, La
Habra, Osbourne, Placentia, San Bernardino,
San Pedro, Topanga, Verdugo Viejo, West
Covina.

Intensity III: Anza, Portuguese Bend.
Intensity II: East Los Angeles, Gardena,
Montalvo, Montrose, Santa Paula.

12 August (P) Southern California Origin time: 04 41 38.0

Epicenter: 34.38 N., 118.45 W.

Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.3 ML
Intensity III: Sylmar.

14 August (B) Central California Origin time: 14 25 34.8

Epicenter: 37.74 N., 121.92 W.

Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.4 ML

Intensity III: Dublin (B), Pleasanton (B),

San Ramon (B).

5 September (B) Northern California

Origin time: 17 45 28.2

Epicenter: 38.19 N., 122.12 W.

Depth: 8 km

Magnitude: 3.7 ML(B)
Intensity VI: Eastmont—in the Oakland area

(unconfirmed report of cracked plaster).

8 September (B) Northern California

Origin time: 00 28 20.8 Epicenter: 38.68 N., 122.75 W.

Depth: 7 km

Magnitude: 4.0 mb(G), 3.8 ML

Intensity V: Calistoga.

Intensity IV: Healdsburg and much of Sonoma County (press report).

Intensity II: Cloverdale.

11 September (B) Northern California Origin time: 05 18 46.1

Epicenter: 38.68 N., 122.80 W.

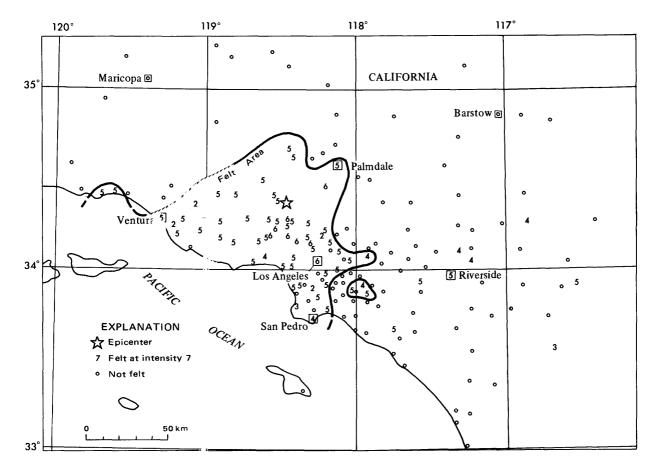


FIGURE 7.--Intensity map for the southern California earthquake of 12 August 1977, 02 19 26.1 UTC. Arabic numerals are used to represent Modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

CaliforniaContinued		
Depth:	9 km	
Magnitude:	3.8 mb(G), 3.7 ML	
Intendity V.	Covernilla	

11 September (B) Northern California

Intensity III: Healdsburg (B).

Origin time: 23 46 12.2

Epicenter: 38.70 N., 122.80 W.

Depth: 12 km

Magnitude: 3.9 mb(G), 4.0 ML

Intensity V: Calistoga, Cloverdale, Cobb,

Geyserville, Stewarts Point.

Intensity IV: Finley, Healdsburg (G).

12 September (P) Southern California

Origin time: 06 17 42.6

Epicenter: 34.22 N., 116.98 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.2 ML

Intensity II: San Bernardino Mountain area.

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

California--Continued

oa

origin cime. 10 34 54.0

Epicenter: 33.95 N., 117.78 W.

Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 2.7 ML

Intensity II: Diamond Bar (P).

22 September (P) Southern California

Origin time: 09 41 10.5 Epicenter: 33.98 N., 116.58 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.5 ML

CaliforniaContinued	HawaiiContinued
<pre>Intensity IV: Forest Falls, Morongo Valley. Intensity III: Coachella Valley (P).</pre>	Epicenter: 19.33 N., 155.13 W. Depth: 10 km Magnitude: 3.3 ML
22 September (B) Northern California Origin time: 20 48 42.9	Intensity IV: Hilo (H), Volcano (H).
Epicenter: 38.60 N., 122.76 W.  Depth: 5 km  Magnitude: 4.0 mb(G), 3.8 ML  Intensity V: Geyserville, Middletown.  Intensity IV: Healdsburg.  Intensity III: Cobb (B), Santa Rosa (B).	4 July (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 14 20 07.9 Epicenter: 19.93 N., 155.75 W. Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.3 ML Intensity IV: Kohala (H).
24 September (P) Southern California Origin time: 21 28 24.3 Epicenter: 34.47 N., 118.42 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.9 mb(G), 4.2 ML Intensity VI: Los Angeles (hairline cracks in exterior wallsunconfirmed). Intensity V: Alhambra, Burbank, Canoga Park, Downey, Glendale, Granada Hills, La	5 July (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 17 59 42.0 Epicenter: 19.43 N., 155.45 W. Depth: 10 km Magnitude: 4.1 ML Intensity IV: Ocean View (H), Pahala (H). Intensity III: Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Milolii (H).
Canada, La Crescenta, Lake Hughes, Lancaster, Montrose, Newhall, North Glendale, North Hollywood, Northridge, Pacoima, Palmdale, San Fernando, Simi Valley, South El Monte, Studio City, Sunland, Sylmar, Temple City, Thousand Oaks, Tujunga, Van Nuys, Ventura.	6 July (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 18 50 18.6 Epicenter: 19.34 N., 155.11 W. Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.6 ML Intensity III: Hamakua (H), Hilo (H).
Intensity IV: Acton, Altadena, Atwood, Beverly Hills, Castaic, Hazard, Placentia, Sun Valley, Tarzana. Intensity III: Fillmore, Monrovia.	10 July (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 20 46 00.1 Epicenter: 19.37 N., 155.00 W. Depth: 6 km Magnitude: 3.0 ML Intensity III: Wahaula Visitors Center (H).
Colorado	29 July (H) Island of Hawaii
30 September (G) Northeastern Utah Origin time: 10 19 21.0	Origin time: 09 56 27.7 Epicenter: 20.77 N., 156.25 W. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 3.5 ML
See Utah listing.	Intensity III: Hawaiian Beaches (H).
Georgia	31 July (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 10 04 19.9 Epicenter: 19.39 N., 155.05 W. Depth: 8 km
27 July (G) Eastern Tennessee Origin time: 22 03 21.3	Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 3.0 ML Intensity III: Mountain View (H).
See Tennessee listing.	8 August (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 07 54 20.3
Hawaii	Epicenter: 19.34 N., 155.22 W. Depth: 10 km
The locations shown below followed by (H) designate intensity values assigned by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory.	Magnitude: 4.1 ML  Intensity IV: Black Sands subdivision (H), Hilo (H), Puna (H).  Intensity III: Pahala (H), Papaikou (H), Volcano (H).
l July (H) Island of Hawaii	` '

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, Table. 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued July-September 1977-Continued Hawaii--Continued Hawaii-Continued Origin time: 13 34 32.3 Depth: 10 km Magnitude: 3.5 ML Epicenter: 19.22 N., 155.04 W. Depth: 49 km Intensity II: Oahu Island (H). Magnitude: 3.4 ML Intensity III: Volcano (H). 7 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 23 51 06.7 11 August (H) Island of Hawaii Epicenter: 19.37 N., 155.32 W. Origin time: 05 19 16.7 Depth: 30 km Epicenter: 19.32 N., 155.19 W. Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 4.5 ML Intensity III: Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, Magnitude: 3.9 ML Hilo (H), Honomu (H), Kamuela (H), Kohala Intensity IV: Hilo (H), Papaikou (H).
Intensity III: Ahua (H), Black Sands (H), Kurtistown (H), Mountain View (H), Pohakuloa (H), Punaluu (H), Volcano (H). subdivision (H), Pahala (H), Volcano (H). 12 September (H) Island of Hawaii ll August (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 22 44 16.7 Origin time: 09 43 05.0 Epicenter:
Depth:
Magnitude: 19.43 N., 155.29 W. Epicenter: 19.35 Mpepth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.3 ML 19.35 N., 155.23 W. 13 km 3.0 ML Intensity III: Hawaiian Volcano Observatory Intensity III: Volcano. (H), Hilo (H), Volcano (H). 13 August (H) Island of Hawaii 13 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 22 24 25.5 Origin time: 11 04 39.8 Epicenter: 20.44 N., 155.62 W. Epicenter: 19.43 N., 155.27 W. Depth: 29 km Magnitude: 4.3 ML 4 km Depth: 3.0 ML Magnitude: Intensity IV: Kohala (H). Intensity III: Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Intensity III: Honokaa (H). (H), Volcano (H). Intensity II: Hilo (H), Kula, Maui (H). 13 September (H) Island of Hawaii 19 August (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 16 00 04.5 Origin time: 18 19 13.4 Epicenter: 19.37 N., 155.11 W. Epicenter: 19.34 N., 155.12 W. Depth: 8 km Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 4.2 ML
Intensity IV: Kalapana (H).
Intensity III: Black Sands subdivision (H), Magnitude: 3.3 ML Intensity II: Hilo (H). 14 September (H) Island of Hawaii Hilo (H), Mountain View (H), Pahoa (H), Origin time: 05 12 24.2 Volcano (H). Epicenter: 19.16 N., 155.05 W. Intensity II: Kona (H), Pahala (H). Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.7 ML 25 August (H) Island of Hawaii Intensity III: Hilo (H). Origin time: 06 07 13.8 19.33 N., 155.19 W. Epicenter: 14 September (H) Island of Hawaii Depth: 10 km Origin time: 07 31 56.6 19.35 N., 155.06 W.

Magnitude: 3.6 ML Intensity III: Hilo (H). 30 August (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 12 46 21.3 19.38 N., 155.45 W. Epicenter: 10 km Depth: Magnitude: 3.9 ML Intensity IV: Pahala (H). Intensity III: Captain Cook (H), Hilo (H), Papaikou (H).

5 September (H) Northeast of Oahu Island Origin time: 19 39 59.1 21.5 N., 157.7 W. Epicenter:

Epicenter: 19.36 N., 155.02 W. Depth: 6 km Magnitude: 3.4 ML Intensity III: Volcano (H).

14 September (H) Island of Hawaii

Origin time: 21 07 38.4

8 km

3.8 ML

Intensity III: Glenwood (H), Hilo (H).

Epicenter:

Depth: Magnitude:

15 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 04 04 47.4 19.42 N., 155.27 W. Epicenter:

Table 2Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,  July-September 1977-Continued	Table 2Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,  July-September 1977-Continued	
HawaiiContinued	HawaiiContinued	
Depth: 4 km Magnitude: 3.1 ML Intensity III: Volcano (H).	Epicenter: 19.35 N., 155.06 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.2 ML Intensity III: Hilo (H).	
15 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 16 46 20.3 Epicenter: 19.33 N., 155.12 W. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 3.7 ML Intensity III: Volcano (H).	28 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 17 38 01.2 Epicenter: 19.36 N., 155.06 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.8 ML Intensity III: Hilo (H).	
16 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 00 46 02.0 Epicenter: 19.36 N., 155.03 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.1 ML Intensity II: Hilo (H).	Idaho  30 September (G) Northeastern Utah Origin time: 10 19 21.0	
16 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 04 50 05.5 Epicenter: 19.35 N., 155.07 W. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 4.0 ML Intensity III: Black Sands subdivision (H), Volcano (H).	See Utah listing.  Montana	
18 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: O1 19 23.7 Epicenter: 19.37 N., 155.11 W. Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 3.7 ML Intensity III: Hilo (H).	4 September (G) Western Montana Origin time: 20 54 20.2 Epicenter: 46.60 N., 112.14 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.2 ML(A), 2.8 ML(D) Intensity V: Canyon Ferry, Helena. Intensity IV: East Helena.	
19 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 19 01 45.2 Epicenter: 19.36 N., 155.13 W. Depth: 9 km Magnitude: 4.1 ML Intensity III: Hilo (H), Kalalua, Nanawale Estates, Papaikou (H), Volcano (H).	Nevada  4 August (A) Southern Nevada Origin time: 16 40 00.074 Epicenter: 37.09 N., 116.01 W. Depth: 0 km	
23 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 12 08 44.1 Epicenter: 19.36 N., 155.05 W. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 4.0 ML Intensity IV: Glenwood (H), Hilo (H), Volcano (H). Intensity III: Mauna Kea Observatory (H), Puako.	Magnitude: 5.0 mb(G), 5.7 MS(G), 5.0 ML(B)  Nevada Test Site explosion "STRAKE" at 37°05′11.65" N., 116°00′24.73" W., surface elevation 1300 m, depth of burial 518 m.  19 August (A) Southern Nevada Origin time: 17 55 00.075	
23 September (H) Island of Hawaii Origin time: 12 59 56.9 Epicenter: 19.42 N., 155.26 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.0 ML Intensity III: Volcano (H).  27 September (H) Island of Hawaii	Epicenter: 37.11 N., 116.06 W.  Depth: 0 km  Magnitude: 5.6 mb(G), 5.5 ML(B)  Nevada Test Site explosion "SCANTLING" at  37°06′36.12" N., 116°03′16.23" W., surface elevation 1272 m, depth of burial 701 m.  15 September (A) Southern Nevada	
Origin time: 04 05 39.8	Origin time: 14 36 30.077	

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

#### Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

#### Nevada--Continued

Epicenter:

37.03 N., 116.04 W.

Depth: 0 km

Magnitude: 4.5 mb(G), 4.1 ML(B)

Nevada Test Site explosion "EBB TIDE" at 37°01′58.05" N., 116°02′35.29" W., surface elevation 1221 m, depth of burial 381 m.

27 September (A) Southern Nevada

Origin time: 14 00 00.161

Epicenter: 37.15 N., 116.07 W.

Depth: 0 km

Magnitude: 4.8 mb(G), 4.8 ML(B)

Nevada Test Site explosion "COULMMIERS" at 37°09'04.20" N., 116°04'03.20" W., surface elevation 1319 m, depth of burial 530 m.

#### New York

28 September (L) Northeastern New York

Origin time: 17 21 44.7

Epicenter: 44.39 N., 73.89 W.

Depth: 3 km

Magnitude: 3.1 mbLg

Intensity III: Wilmington (press report).

#### North Carolina

27 July (G) Eastern Tennessee Origin time: 22 03 21.3

See Tennessee listing.

#### South Carolina

25 August (G) Southeastern South Carolina

Origin time: 04 20 07.0

33.39 N., 80.69 W. Epicenter:

Depth: 10 km

Magnitude: 3.1 mbLg(V)

Intensity V: Bowman (frightened a few people; buildings trembled; windows, doors

and dishes rattled).

#### Tennessee

27 July (G) Eastern Tennessee

Origin time: 22 03 21.3

35.42 N., 84.42 W. Epicenter:

7 km Depth:

#### Tennessee--Continued

3.5 mbLg(V) Magnitude:

Intensity V:

North Carolina--Murphy (buildings

trembled).

Tennessee--Athens (felt by many; some were frightened: moderate earth noise heard: windows, doors, and dishes rattled), Cokercreek, Ducktown (buildings trembled, pictures out of place, loud earth noise heard), Englewood, Etowah, Madisonville (a few frightened, buildings trembled, small objects shifted), Postelle, Reliance, Sweetwater, Tellico Plains.

Intensity IV:

Georgia--McCaysville.

Tennessee--Farner, Riceville.

Intensity III:

North Carolina -- Unaka.

Intensity II:

Georgia--Cisco.

#### Utah

30 September (G) Northeastern Utah

Origin time: 10 19 21.0

Epicenter: 40.52 N., 110.44 W. 5 km Depth:

Magnitude: 5.0 mb, 5.1 ML

A report on this earthquake in "Survey Notes" (Nov. 1977), published by the Utah Geological and Mineral Survey (UGMS) stated "A number of lines of fracturing and faulting, separate from the Uinta Mountains, strike N70°E along the south flank of the mountains and extend out into the basin to the south. These apparently reflect an ancient, deep-seated rupture of the earth's crust that can be traced from near the northeast corner of Utah nearly to the Nevada line. This fracturing and faulting is older than the Uintas and is apparently still active to some extent. The September 30 and October 11 earthquakes occurred along this line (lineament).

The lineament has very subtle but definite expression including lines of springs, sinkholes and caves, disturbed drainage lines, and in some places fault scarps with evidence of movement since the end of glacial time, perhaps as recently as 4,000 to a few hundred years.

Bruce Kaliser, UGMS Engineering Geologist, and Howard Ritzma, UGMS Assistant Director, toured the earthquake area for 2 days after the first tremor and found a few indications of minor earth movement. One possible rock fall in Rock Creek Canyon and

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1977-Continued

#### Utah--Continued

slump of a rock slab in Farnsworth Canal (dry) near Moon Lake were noted. Interviews in the area turned up a number of instances of persons awakened in advance of the quake by restless horses and barking and howling dogs. In two instances horses 'raised a ruckus' in barns and corrals for half an hour before the quake. The two geologists also found road repairs in progress where the branch of the lineament on which the quake took place crosses the paved Forest Service Road leading to Moon Lake. The road obviously was not damaged by this quake, but the fault zone (lineament) does appear to coincide with a belt of very unstable ground about 100 feet wide. Where the road crosses this, repairs are required once or twice each year."

Some of the intensity values listed below were from a questionnaire canvass by H. R. Ritzma, UGMS, Salt Lake City; they were evaluated by the U.S. Geological Survey. Figure 8 shows that this earthquake was felt over an area of approximately 20,000 sq km of Colorado and Utah, with isolated intensity values being reported in Idaho and Wyoming.

#### Intensity VI:

Colorado--Fruita (plaster cracked--unconfirmed), Grand Junction (stone fence and interior plaster cracked--unconfirmed).

Utah--Mountain Home (septic-system drain reported broken, old mortar of log house cracked at corners, furniture shifted).

#### Intensity V:

Colorado -- Mack, Maybell, Meeker, Palisade. Idaho--Downey, Preston.

Utah--Altamont, Altona, Bluebell, Boneta (press report), Duchesne (pictures knocked from walls, windows cracked--press report), Farnsworth Canal (possible slump of rock slab--Survey Notes, 1977), Kamas, Lake Fork River (4.8 km southeast of Fisher Ranch), Rock Creek (cracked windows in Rock Creek Canyon--press report, possible rock fall found by Utah geologists -- Survey Notes, 1977), Roosevelt, Salt Lake City, Sunnyside, Tabiona, Talmage, Wellington, White Rocks, Yellowstone River Canyon.

#### Intensity IV:

Colorado -- Clifton, Gateway, Mesa, Rangely. Utah--Jensen, Robbins Ranch, Vernal.

#### Intensity III:

Wyoming--Rock Springs (H. W. Oliver, U.S. Geological Survey, oral commun., 1977).

#### Washington

10 July (W) Puget Sound, Washington

Origin time: 07 19 30.3

Epicenter: 48.53 N., 122.45 W.

Depth: 11 km
Magnitude: 4.3 mb(G), 3.4 ML(G)

<u>Intensity V:</u> Bellingham, La Connor, Lyman. <u>Intensity IV:</u> Acme, Bow.

Intensity III: Clinton. Intensity II: Hamilton.

13 July (W) Central Washington

Origin time: 07 15 06.3

47.06 N., 120.96 W.

Epicenter: Depth: 0 km

Magnitude: 3.6 ML(G)

Intensity V: Ronald (awakened and

frightened a few people).

25 July (W) Puget Sound, Washington

Origin time: 21 04 03.8 48.07 N., 122.85 W.

Epicenter: 55 km Depth:

Magnitude: 3.2 ML(G)

Intensity V: Hansville (frightened a few people, buildings trembled), Nordland

(buildings trembled).

Intensity II: Chimacum.

#### Wyoming

30 September (G) Northeastern Utah Origin time: 10 19 21.0

See Utah listing.

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Bruce A. Bolt, Seismograph Station, University of California, Berkeley.

Gary S. Fuis, U.S. Geological Survey, Pasadena.

HAWAII: Robert Y. Koyanagi, U.S.

Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, Hawaii

National Park.

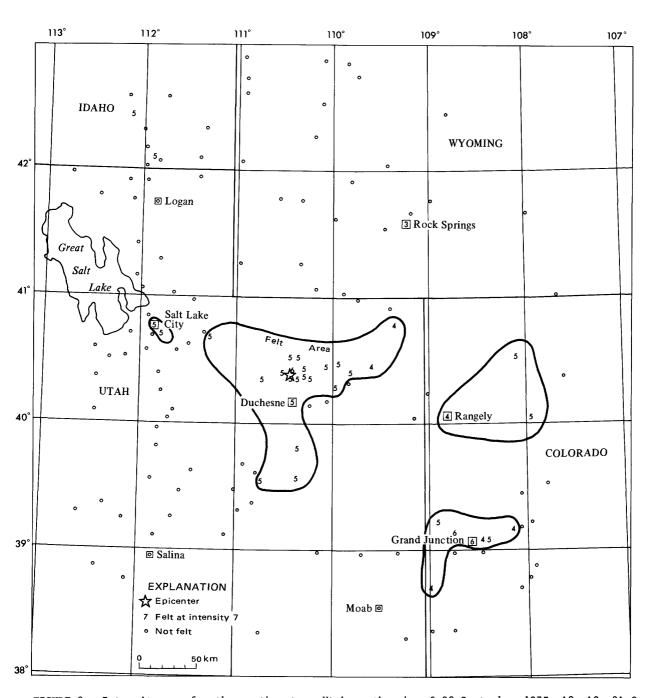


FIGURE 8.--Intensity map for the northeastern Utah earthquake of 30 September 1977, 10 19 21.0 UTC. Arabic numerals are used to represent Modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

Montana, Missoula.

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